

Turing Test(s)



1912	Alan Turing b. London
1934	BA, King's College Cambridge
1935	Fellow in mathematics, King's
1936	" On Computable Numbers " (the Turing machine)
1938	Ph.D. in mathematics, Princeton
1939	code-breaker at Bletchley Park
1940	designs "bombe" decryption machine
1946	designs Automatic Computing Engine
1948	Manchester Baby: first electronic stored-program computer (inspired by Turing)
1949	"Computing Machinery and Intelligence"
1952	convicted of gross indecency agrees to chemical castration to avoid jail surveilled as a security risk for being gay
1954	d. by suicide
2013	posthumously pardoned by the Queen

Source: Hodges, Andrew, "Turing, Alan Mathison (1912–1954), mathematician and computer scientist," *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, September 23, 2004, [doi:10.1093/ref:odnb/36578](https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/36578). No, that isn't Benedict Cumberbatch.